

SciDAP

Airflow and CWL-powered bioinformatics platform

Nicholas Luckey
Michael Kotliar

Human readable workflow representation

Workflow provenance support

Modular workflow structure

Interoperability and portability

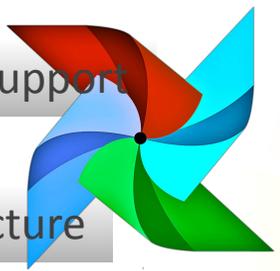
independent of vendor

task-driven workflow management

system developed by Airbnb

Rich ecosystem of available workflows

widely supported by scientific community



Apache Airflow

CWL-Airflow

python package that adds support for CWL to the Apache Airflow

Common Workflow Language

open standard workflows are made the way

- Arvados Project
- Curii
- Seven Bridges Genomics
- Galaxy Project
- Apache Taverna
- Institut Pasteur
- Wellcome Trust Sanger Institute
- University of California Santa Cruz
- Harvard Chan School of Public Health
- Cincinnati Children's Hospital Medical Center
- Broad Institute
- University of Melbourne Center for Cancer Research
- Netherlands eScience Center
- Agave Platform
- CyVerse
- Institute for Systems Biology
- ELIXIR Europe
- BioExcel
- BD2K
- EMBL Australia Bioinformatics Resource
- IBM Spectrum Computing
- DNAnexus
- CERN

COMMON WORKFLOW LANGUAGE

inputs: type: File

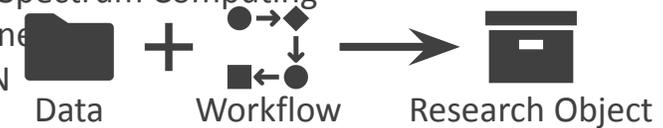
outputs: run: first_step/output_file

alternative step: run: another.cwl

input_file: input_file out:

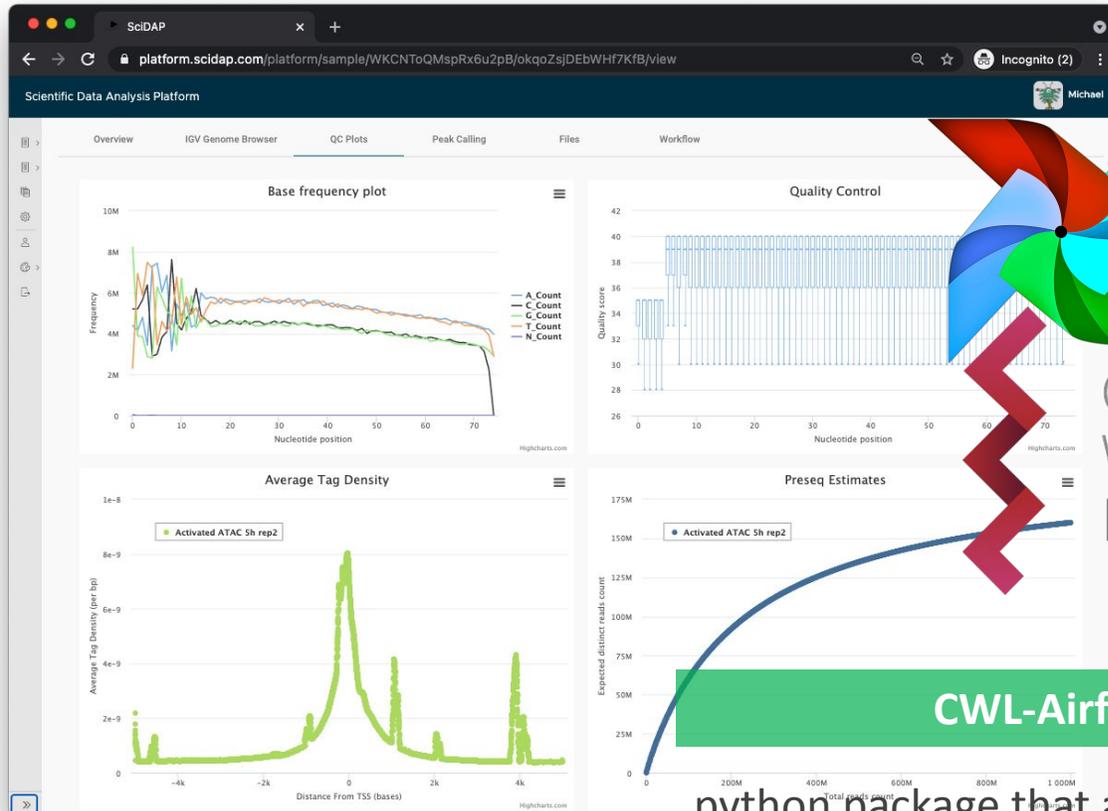
second step: run: second.cwl

input_file: first_step/output_file out: - output_file



- F**indability
- A**ccessibility
- I**nteroperability
- R**euse

SciDAP

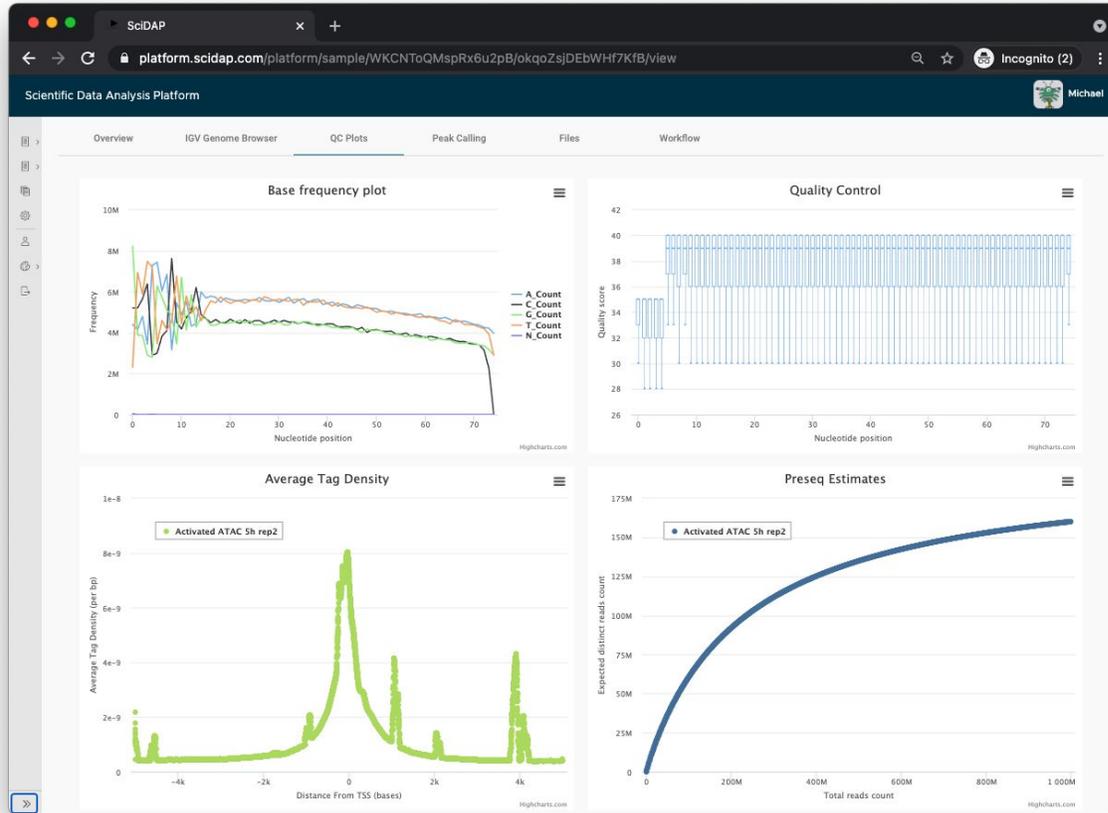


CWL-Airflow

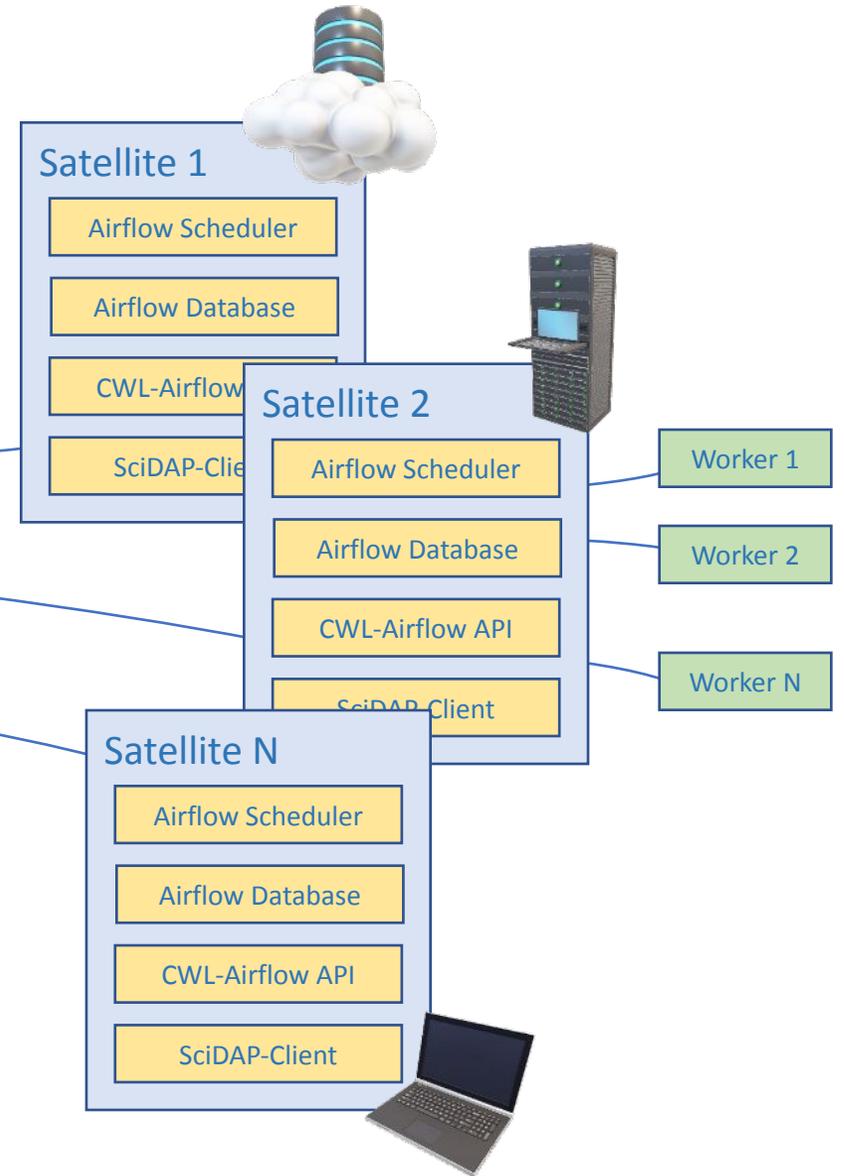
COMMON
WORKFLOW
LANGUAGE

python package that adds support
for CWL to the Apache Airflow
user-friendly scientific data analysis platform

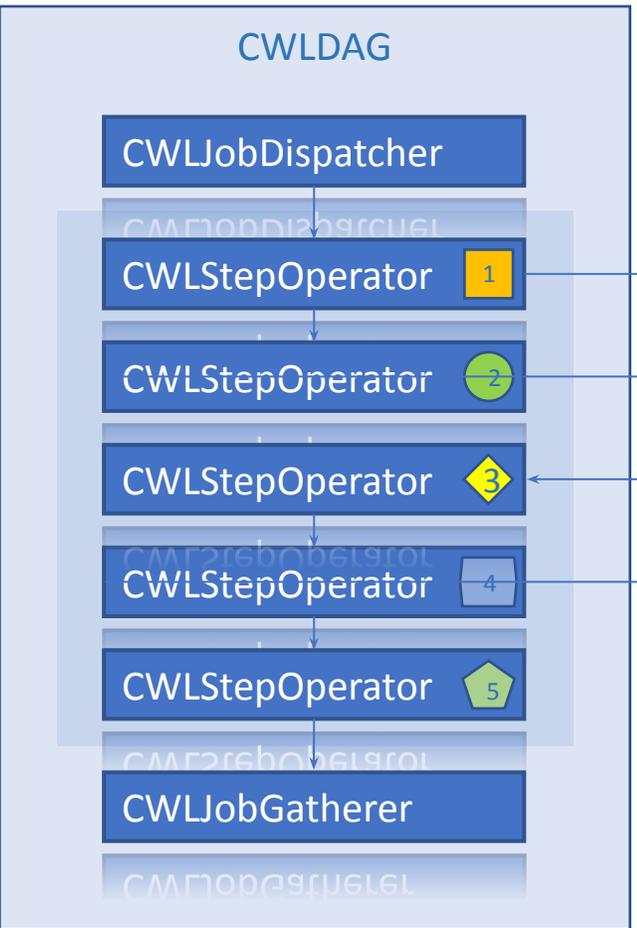
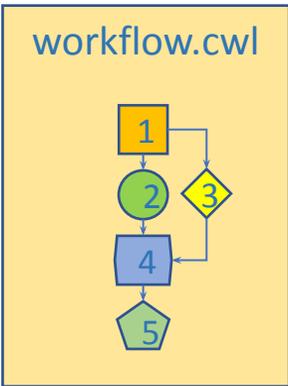
SciDAP



user-friendly scientific data analysis platform



Challenge 1 Converting CWL workflow to Airflow DAG



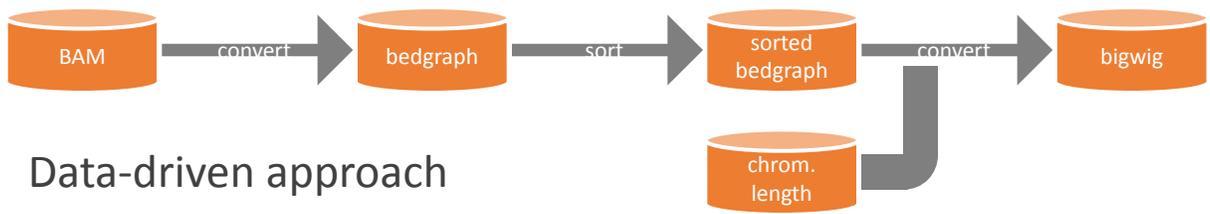
my_dag.py

```
#!/usr/bin/env python3
from cwl_airflow.extensions.cwldag import CWLDAG
dag = CWLDAG(
    workflow='workflow.cwl',
    dag_id='bam-bedgraph-bigwig'
)
```

my_dag_with_embedded_workflow.py

```
#!/usr/bin/env python3
from cwl_airflow.extensions.cwldag import CWLDAG
dag = CWLDAG(
    workflow='H4slAAAn3/F8/8 ... TikAAA==',
    dag_id='bam-bedgraph-bigwig'
)
```

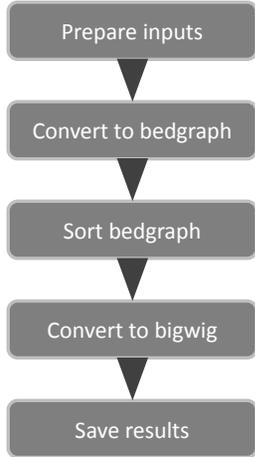
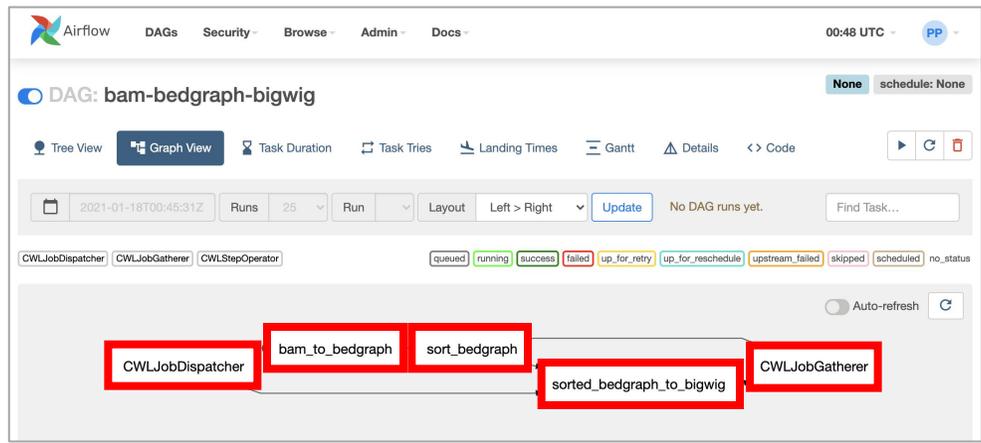
Challenge 2 CWL is a data-driven workflow standard



Data-driven approach

Combine tasks based on the CWL workflow step inputs and outputs

Define a mechanism for transferring data between tasks



Traditional for Airflow DAG-based task-driven approach

Task starts its execution if all its predecessors have successfully completed

Task is not supposed to exchange data with other task

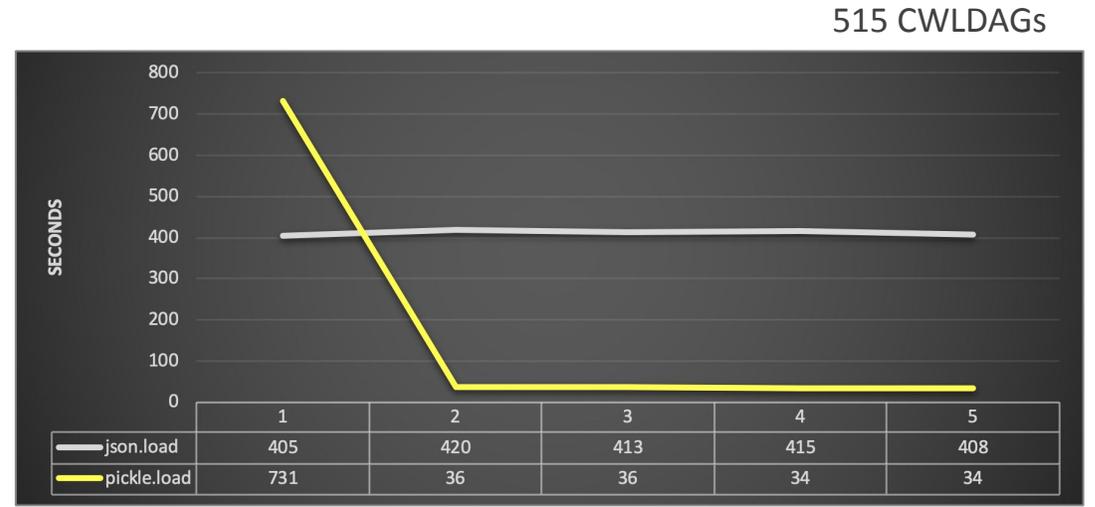
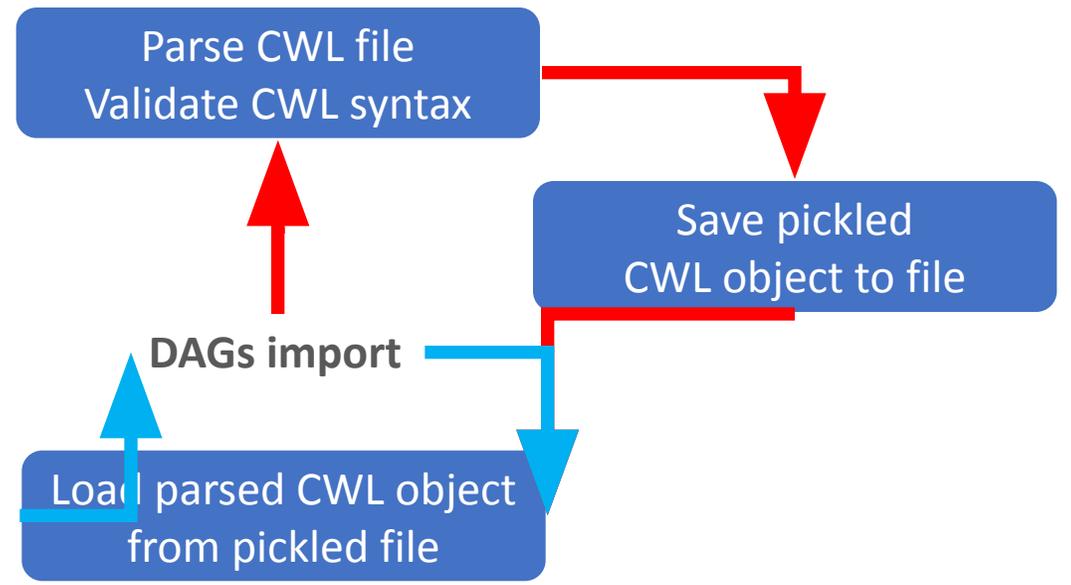
Challenge 3 CWL slows down Airflow DAG import

- 1. Parse CWL file
- 2. **Validate CWL syntax**
- 3. Create DAG

my_dag.py

```
#!/usr/bin/env python3
from cwl_airflow.extensions.cwldag import CWLDAG
dag = CWLDAG(
    workflow='workflow.cwl',
    dag_id='bam-bedgraph-bigwig'
)
```

How long before timing out a python file import?
dagbag_import_timeout = 30.0



CWL in Airflow: pros and cons for scientific community

Advantages:

Cross-vendor portability

Shallow learning curve for newcomers

Designed with FAIRness in mind

Rich ecosystem of available and tested workflows

Workflow visualization tools for easy pipeline building and viewing

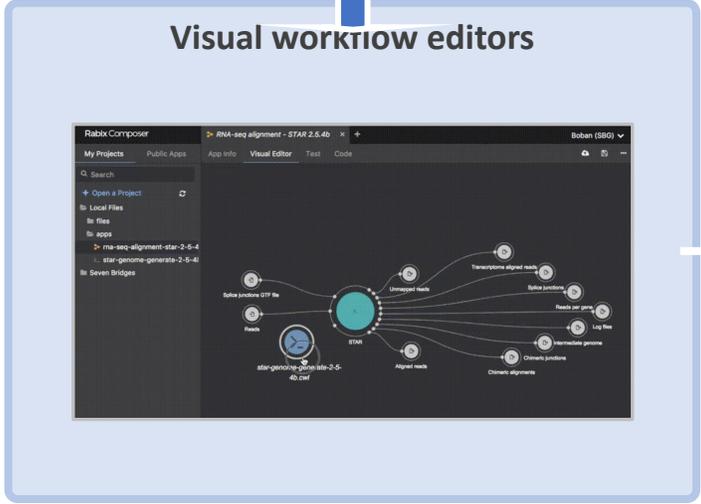
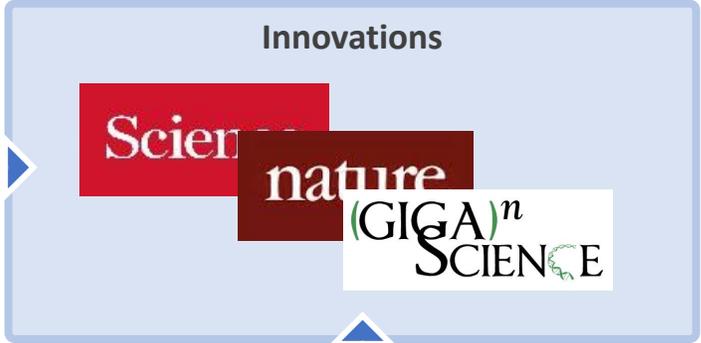
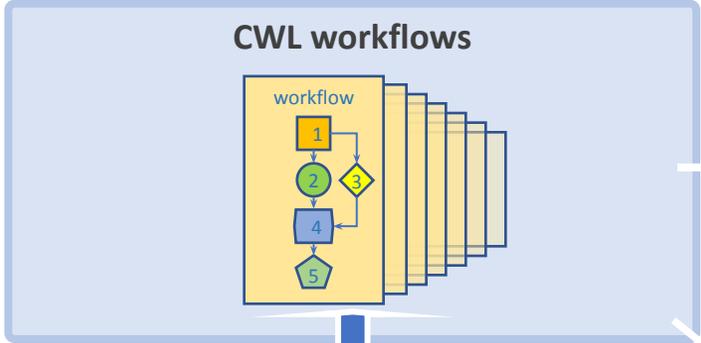
Broad list of participating organizations

Disadvantages:

Limited functionality implied by using CWL specification

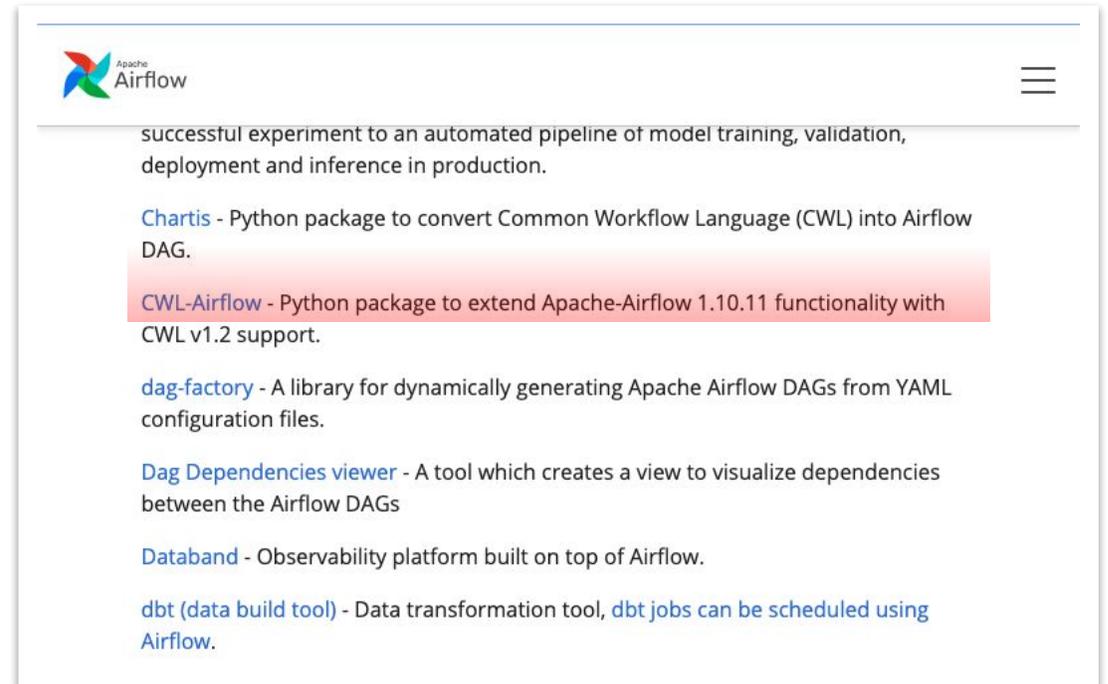
Extra level of complexity, thus more places to look for errors

CWL-Airflow and its role in scientific research



- Complete CWL specification support
 - Conditional step execution
 - Scattered step execution
 - Abstract operations support
- Support other workflow specifications
 - WDL
 - Nextflow
 - Snakemake
- Complete Cloud support

Airflow Ecosystem



The screenshot shows the Apache Airflow Ecosystem page. At the top left is the Apache Airflow logo, and at the top right is a hamburger menu icon. The main content area lists several ecosystem components:

- successful experiment to an automated pipeline of model training, validation, deployment and inference in production.
- [Chartis](#) - Python package to convert Common Workflow Language (CWL) into Airflow DAG.
- [CWL-Airflow](#) - Python package to extend Apache-Airflow 1.10.11 functionality with CWL v1.2 support.
- [dag-factory](#) - A library for dynamically generating Apache Airflow DAGs from YAML configuration files.
- [Dag Dependencies viewer](#) - A tool which creates a view to visualize dependencies between the Airflow DAGs
- [Databand](#) - Observability platform built on top of Airflow.
- [dbt \(data build tool\)](#) - Data transformation tool, [dbt jobs can be scheduled using Airflow](#).